Topological Methods in Nonlinear Analysis Volume 53, No. 2, 2019, 491–517 DOI: 10.12775/TMNA.2019.009

© 2019 Juliusz Schauder Centre for Nonlinear Studies

ABOUT POSITIVE $W_{\mathrm{loc}}^{1,\Phi}(\Omega)$ -SOLUTIONS TO QUASILINEAR ELLIPTIC PROBLEMS WITH SINGULAR SEMILINEAR TERM

Carlos Alberto Santos — José Valdo Gonçalves Marcos Leandro Carvalho

ABSTRACT. This paper deals with the existence, uniqueness and regularity of positive $W^{1,\Phi}_{\mathrm{loc}}(\Omega)$ -solutions of singular elliptic problems on a smooth bounded domain with Dirichlet boundary conditions involving the Φ -Laplacian operator. The proof of the existence is based on a variant of the generalized Galerkin method that we developed inspired by ideas of Browder [4] and a comparison principle. By the use of a kind of Moser's iteration scheme we show the $L^{\infty}(\Omega)$ -regularity for positive solutions.

1. Introduction

The paper concerns the existence, uniqueness and regularity of $W^{1,\Phi}_{\mathrm{loc}}(\Omega)$ -solutions to the singular elliptic problem

$$(1.1) \quad -\mathrm{div}(\phi(|\nabla u|)\nabla u) = \frac{a(x)}{u^\alpha} \quad \text{in } \Omega, \qquad u>0 \quad \text{in } \Omega, \qquad u=0 \quad \text{on } \partial\Omega,$$

where $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^N$, with $N \geq 2$, is a bounded domain with smooth boundary $\partial\Omega$, a is a non-negative function, $0 < \alpha < \infty$ and $\phi \colon (0, \infty) \to (0, \infty)$ is of class C^1 and satisfies

$$(\phi_1)$$
 (i) $t\phi(t) \to 0$ as $t \to 0$,

 $^{2010\} Mathematics\ Subject\ Classification.$ Primary: 35J25, 35J60, 35J75; Secondary: 35M11, 35M12.

Key~words~and~phrases. Φ-Laplacian; Orlicz–Sobolev spaces; singular, Galerkin method. The first author was supported in part by CAPES/Brazil Proc. No 2788/2015–02.