Topological Methods in Nonlinear Analysis Volume 62, No. 2, 2023, 601–623 DOI: 10.12775/TMNA.2023.016

O2023 Juliusz Schauder Centre for Nonlinear Studies Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń

## ON A CLASS OF HAUSDORFF MEASURE OF CARTESIAN PRODUCT SETS IN METRIC SPACES

Najmeddine Attia — Hajer Jebali — Rihab Guedri

ABSTRACT. In this paper we study, in a separable metric space, a class of Hausdorff measures  $\mathcal{H}_{\mu}^{q,\xi}$  defined using a measure  $\mu$  and a premeasure  $\xi$ . We discuss a Hausdorff structure of product sets. Weighted Hausdorff measures  $\mathcal{W}_{\mu}^{q,\xi}$  appear as an important tool when studying the product sets. When  $\mu$  and  $\xi$  satisfy the doubling condition, we prove that  $\mathcal{H}_{\mu}^{q,\xi} = \mathcal{W}_{\mu}^{q,\xi}$ . As an application, the case where  $\xi$  is defined as the Hausdorff function is considered.

## 1. Introduction

Let  $(\mathbb{X}, \rho)$  and  $(\mathbb{X}', \rho')$  be two separable metric spaces and let  $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{X})$  denote the family of Borel probability measures on  $\mathbb{X}$ . For  $\mu \in \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{X})$  and a > 1, we write

$$P_a(\mu) = \limsup_{r \searrow 0} \bigg( \sup_{x \in \operatorname{supp} \mu} \frac{\mu(B(x, ar))}{\mu(B(x, r))} \bigg).$$

Now, we say that the measure  $\mu$  satisfies the doubling condition if there exists a > 1 such that  $P_a(\mu) < \infty$ . It is easily seen that the exact value of the parameter a is unimportant since  $P_a(\mu) < \infty$ , for some a > 1 if and only if  $P_a(\mu) < \infty$ , for all a > 1. Also, we denote by  $\mathcal{P}_D(\mathbb{X})$  the family of Borel probability measures on  $\mathbb{X}$  which satisfy the doubling condition. As classical examples of measures

<sup>2020</sup> Mathematics Subject Classification. 28A78, 28A80.

Key words and phrases. Hausdorff measures; weighted measures; product sets.

The authors acknowledge the Deanship of Scientific Research, Vice Presidency for Graduate Studies and Scientific Research at King Faisal University, Saudi Arabia, for financial support under the annual funding track [GRANT 5329].